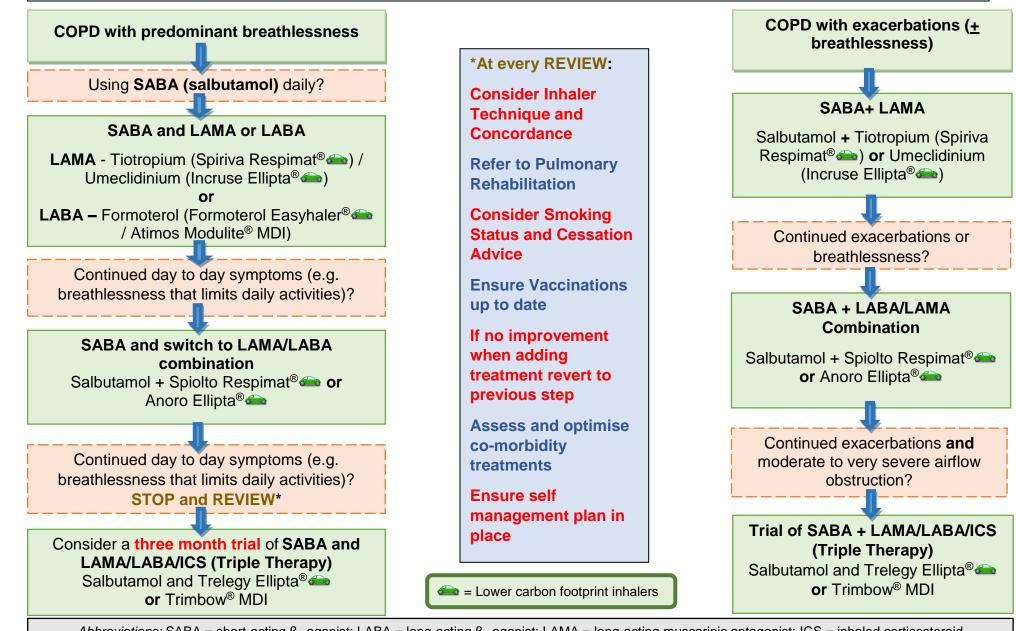
COPD Quick Guide: Pharmacological Management – refer to full guideline for further detail

COPD diagnosis confirmed by Spirometry with FEV1/FVC < 0.7





Abbreviations: SABA = short-acting β_2 -agonist; LABA = long-acting β_2 -agonist; LAMA = long-acting muscarinic antagonist; ICS = inhaled corticosteroid